

# 7TH INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE ON LOCAL SAFETY AND SECURITY



UNIVERZITET CRNE GORE  
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**arrs**

SLOVENIAN RESEARCH AGENCY

## TOURISM AS THE MOST DESIRABLE FORM OF MIGRATION

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# TOPICS

**Migration and its causes**

**Tourism aspects**

**Montenegrin reality and/or future**

**How is the EU addressing these causes?**

**Conclusions and policy recommendations**

# Migration and its causes

## MIGRATION

Migration is the movement of people from one place to another, to settle in a new location (voluntary or involuntary).

## CAUSES (REASONS)

Social and political factors

Demographic and economic causes

Enviromental and climate migration

# Tourism aspects

- Influence of touristic economy on permanent settling
- Push & pull factors
- Internal migrations



## Montenegrin reality and/or future

- The Strategy for Integrated Migration Management in Montenegro 2017–2020 & Strategy on Migration and Reintegration of Returnees in Montenegro 2021–2025
- Mobility of Montenegrin doctors (brain drain)
- Major destination countries (EU countries)
- Labour shortages in the Montenegrin labour market

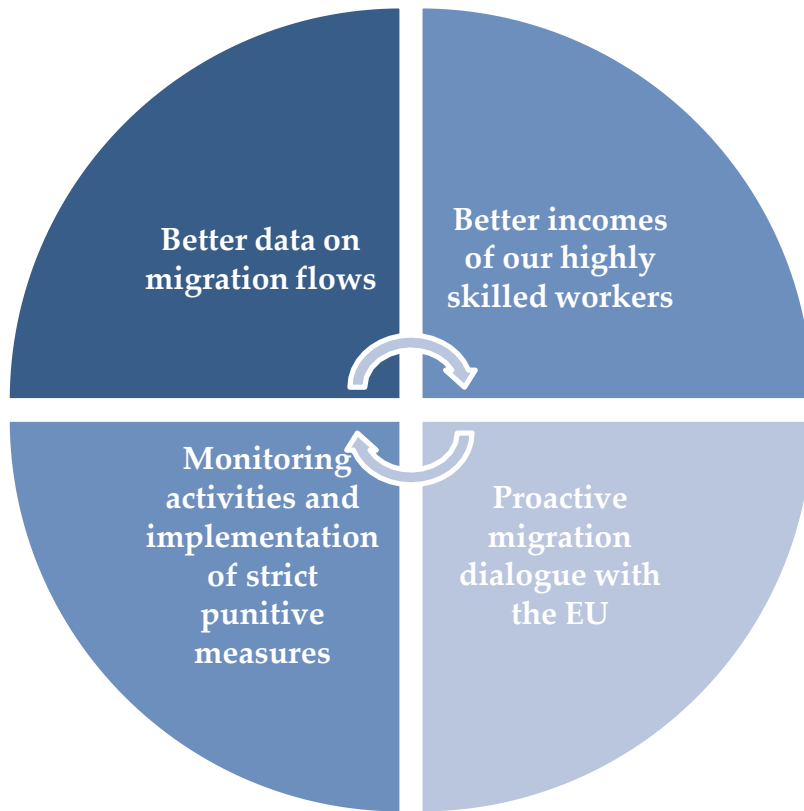


# How is the EU addressing these causes?

- Countering irregular migration while respecting asylum seekers' rights
- Reinforcing Frontex, the European Border and Coast Guard
- Internal border controls
- Work permits for economic migrants



# CONCLUSIONS AND POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS



# LITERATURE

- European parliament, „*Exploring migration causes: why people migrate*“, 2020, Available at: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/topics/en/article/20200624STO81906/exploring-migration-causes-why-people-migrate> (Last updated: 18-03-2024 - 17:37)
- European parliament, „*The EU response to migration and asylum*“, 2017, Available at: <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/topics/en/article/20170629STO78629/the-eu-response-to-migration-and-asylum> (Last updated: 18-03-2024 - 17:22)
- Vojin Golubović, „*How migration, human capital and the labour market interact in Montenegro*“, European Training Foundation, 2021



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!



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